

2 Abstract of the Disclosure

- 3 Components of an Ethernet communication system are placed in low power modes when
- 4 such low power modes are feasible and permitted. The auto-negotiation next page feature of the
- 5 Ethernet standard is utilized to exchange signals indicating that both ends of the system are
- 6 capable of a low power mode. If capable and conditions for low system power usage permit, then
- 7 the auto-negotiation feature is used to signal the eligibility of both ends of the system to enter a
- 8 low power mode at which time the low power mode is activated. The system remains in the low
- 9 power mode until data is to be transmitted.